

# Human HMGB1, His Tag, E. coli

Catalog Number LDG049PHE

Package 5 μg / 20 μg / 100 μg / Customized package

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## **Specifications**

**Species of Origin** 

Human

**Affinity Tag** 

His Tag (C-term)

**Purity** 

>98% as determined by SDS-PAGE analysis.

**Activity** 

Measure by its ability to induce TNF alpha in RAW264.7 cells. The ED $_{50}$  for this effect is <10  $\mu g/mL$ .

Form

Lyophilized

**Expression system** 

Escherichia coli

**Buffer** 

Lyophilized from a 0.2  $\mu m$  filtered solution of PBS, pH 8.0.

Molecular weight

The protein has a calculated MW of 25.70 kDa. The protein migrates as 25-35 kDa under reducing condition (SDS-PAGE analysis).

**Endotoxin level** 

<0.1 EU per 1  $\mu$ g of the protein by the LAL method.

## **Background**



### **Background**

High mobility group protein B1 protein (HMGB1) is the high mobility group box family of non-histone chromosomal proteins. Human HMGB1 is expressed as a 25 kDa single chain polypeptide containing three domains: two N-terminal HMG boxes A and B, and a negatively charged 30 aa C-terminal region that contains only Asp and Glu. Post-translational modification on HMGB1 have been reported, affect its localization, receptor interactions, and function. HMGB1, with a disulfide bond between C23 and C45, that cause cytokine production and the activation of NFκB. Otherwise, the fully oxidized form has no immune function, losing its proinflammatory effect and the apoptotic cell death activation function.

**Uniprot ID** 

#P09429

#### **Synonyms**

High mobility group protein 1, HMG-1

**Sequence Note** 

Met1-Glu215

### Instruction

### Reconstitution

It is recommended to reconstitute the lyophilized protein in sterile H<sub>2</sub>O to a concentration of 200 µg/mL and incubate the stock solution for at least 20 min to ensure sufficient re-dissolved.

### Stability & Storage

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C for 12 months in lyophilized state from date of receipt.
- -20°C or -80°C for 1 month under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

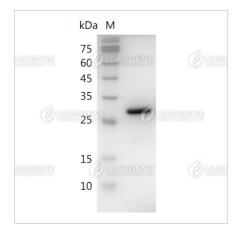
Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

### Shipping

The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20°C or lower for long term storage.



# **Image**



SDS-PAGE analysis of recombinant human HMGB1.

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